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CENTRAL ASIAN REVIEW aims at presenting a coherent and objective picture of current developments in the five Soviet Socialist Republics of Uzbekistan, Tadzhikistan, Kirgizia, Turkmenistan and Kazakhstan as these are reflected in Soviet publications, together with the historical background necessary in order to make such a picture intelligible. In addition, the REVIEW analyses past and current Soviet publications on the countries bordering on or adjacent to Soviet Central Asia.

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I An index to articles arranged under subject headings, namely Borderlands of Soviet Central Asia, Communications, Economics, History, Industry, Political and Cultural Affairs, Public Works, Book Analyses and Reviews, and the News Digest.

II A general index of personal and geographical names, and subjects. In this index subjects (e.g. coal, education) are given under the republic or country to which they refer.

III A glossary of foreign words and phrases.

. . .

It will be noticed that the text of the Review contains some inconsistencies in the spelling of proper names; these are partly due to inconsistencies in Soviet publications. Every effort has been made to arrive at the most accurate spelling and, where the spelling in the Review differs from that in the Index, the Index version should be taken as the correct one.

In the case of small places, or new settlements, the oblast and/or republic in which each place-name occurs is as far as possible stated in the general index; in the case of the borderland countries, the name of the country is given beside the place-name.

The following abbreviations are used throughout:

Afgh.	for	Afghanistan
Kaz.	for	Kazakhstan
Kirg.	for	Kirgizia
Pak.	for	Pakistan
Sink.	for	Sinkiang
Tad.	for	Tadzhikistan
Turk.	for	Turkmenistan
Uzb.	for	Uzbekistan

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GLOSSARY OF FOREIGN WORDS AND PHRASES

Adat	Customary law
Aksakal	Lit. grey-beard, an elder occupying an influential position in Kazakh clan society
Araba	Bullock cart
Barymta	A Kazakh custom of driving away an enemy's livestock in revenge
Batyr	Kazakh clan leader
Desyatina	2.7 acres (1.1 hectares)
Dzhut	Large-scale loss of livestock through lack of fodder when the ground is frozen.
Elat	Community
Emin	Turkmen tax-gatherer
Ishan	Sheikh or spiritual guide
Khodym (Khadim)	Servant, retainer.
Kurban-bayram ('Id uz-Zuha)	The Muslim Feast of Sacrifice.
Lakab	Sub-division of an elat qv.
Manap	Kirgiz feudal lord
Mirza	Secretary to the elders (Turk.)
Momo	Uzbek midwife
Mulk land	State land
Pir	Patron saint, sometimes of a trade
Pristavstvo	County
Pud	16 kgm.
Rais chakirmak	Meeting of the elders, e.g. on the first day of the circumcision ceremony.

Sunnat kilish	Circumcision
Tanap	Lit. a rope: in Khiva a measure of area, equal to one third of a desyatina, qv.
Tyulengut	Kazakh khan's bodyguard
Uchastok	District
Uraza	Fast of Ramazan
Uyezd	District
Yąsaul	Turkmen policeman
Yeshullysy	The eldest of the old men in a modern elat, qv.
Yigit yignash	Meeting of the youths: the second day of the circumcision celebrations.
Zeket	Kazakh tax levied according to Muslim law